

## Active And Passive Voice

**Rule no. 1.** Verb or Verb +s/es ----- Is/are/am + verb 3

1.) Meera mam teaches English.

Passive : English is taught by Meera mam.

2.) Ram watches TV.

Passive : TV is watched by Ram.

3.) They play video games.

Passive : Video games are played by them.

**Rule no. 2.** Verb 2 ----- Was/Were + Verb 3

1.) He watched the TV serial.

Passive : The TV serial was watched by him.

2.) Reena ate fruits.

Passive : Fruits were eaten by Reena.

3.) Ram played the game.

Passive :

**Rule no. 3.** Is/are/am + Verb + ing ----- is/are/am + being + verb 3

1.) Sita is eating a mango

1.) Sita is eating a mango.

Passive : A mango is being eaten by Sita.

2.) Child is flying a kite.

Passive : A kite is flown by child.

Fly flew flown

H.W.  
3.) Ram is crossing the river.

Passive :

**Rule no. 4.** Has/Have + Verb3 ----- Has/Have + Been + Verb3

1.) Ram has helped me.

Passive : I have been helped by Ram.

H.W.  
2.) Hari has written a poem.

Passive :

3.) We have practiced the dance.

Passive : The Dance has been practiced by us.

**Rule no. 5.** Modal + Verb 1 ----- Modal + Be + Verb 3

1.) I can lift the box.

Passive : The box can be lifted by me.

2.) We should obey the elders.

Passive : The elders should be obeyed by us.

2.) We should obey the elders.

Passive : The elders should be obeyed by us.

3.) Your team can win the match.

Passive : The match can be won by your team.  
(their) x